



Deen aur Hum

Short Term Religious Course-IX

Lecture Number: 01

Ramadhan-ul-Mubarak, 1446/2025, Lucknow (INDIA)

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SUMMARY (Imame Zamana ajfs aur Hum)

Topic: Isteqbaal e Mah e Ramazan

Aayaat: Surah-e-Baqarah[2], Aayat: 183-186

- **Khutba-e-Shabaniya ka ta'aruf**

- Rasool E Akram (saw) Ne Shabaan ke last jume ba waqt e zohr ye khutba bayan farmaya, jiski sanad, "Silsilat-uz-zahab" hai, yani is riwayat k tamam raavi masoom hain. Shia sources mein ye Imam Reza (as) se naql hui hai, aur aap ne apne ajdaad se naql ki hai, yahaan tak k Rasool e Khuda (saw) se Hazrate Ali (as) ne naql farmayi hai.
- Address: Uyoon e akhbaar e Imam Reza (as) (2 Jild) V1 Pg. 297; Bihar Ul Anwaar V-93 Pg-356
- Ahle Sunnat mein bhi ye khutba naql hua hai.
- Iss khutbe mein Ramdhan aur Quran ki fazilat bayaan hui hai, aur dono k baare mein ahem nukaat zikr hue hain.

- **Mah e Ramazan aur Quran ke Fazeelaten**

- Khutbe ko "Ya Ayyuha Al naas" yaani "Ae logon" se shuru kiya gya hai jab k mahaul ke mutabiq, "Ae Musalmano" kehne ki tawaqqo thi, "Ya AyyuhanNas" isliye kaha hai kyunki Ramazan ul Mubarak sabke liye hai sirf momino ke liye nahi.
- "Allah ka maheena tum logo ke taraf aa raha hai; Mahe ramzaan allah ke nazdeek sabse ba Barkat aur ba Rehmat aur ba Maghferat maheena hai" Aapki farmaish k mutabiq hi, Ramazan ke har das din(ashre) ko 3 hisson mein bata gaya hai: 1. Ashreye Barkat 2. Ashreye Rehmat 3. Ashreye Maghferat.
- "Ramzan ka maheena behtreen maheena hai, uske din behtreen din hai, uske raten behtreen raten hai aur ghante baki sab ghanto se afzal hai."
- Allah ne poore saal mei ek aisa maheena rakha hai ke log allah ke karamat tak pohachen.
- Iss mahine mein saans lena bhi tasbih hai; sona bhi ibadat hai.
- Amal is maheene mein qabool, duaen mustajaab hain.

- **Roze ke Aqsaam**

- Ilme Fiqh k etebaar se:
 - Wajib Roza – Misaal: Ramazan ka, Nazr
 - Haraam Roza– Misaal: Eid ul Fitr aur Eid ul Azha k din
 - Makruh Roza– Misaal: Arafah ka din (ba shart in ke agar rakhe to dua nahi kar paega)
 - Mustahab – Misaal: Shaban ke Akhri 3 din. Ayam ul beez (13,14,15) , Rajab aur Shaban
- Ilme Akhlaq k lehaaz se: (Ghurar ul Hikam V- 4 Pg – 223)
 - Awaam - mubtilaaate roza cheezon se insaan parhez kare
 - Khawas – Aa'za aur Jawareh ka roza, yani tamam aa'za ko gunah se bachana; (jaise: Jhoot na bolna, Gheebat na karna...)
 - Khas ul Khawas – Fikr aur Qalb aur Ahsasat per bhi control karna, yani un mein bhi kisi tarah ka ghalat khayaal na aae.

- **Ramazan, Bahaar e Quran**

- Hadees mein naql hua hai: Har cheez ke ek bahaar hoti hai aur Quraan ke bahar Ramazan hai.
- Quran ko Tarteel o Tajweed k sath padhne ke practice karen.
- Quran ko hifz karne ki bohot fazeelat hai, agar kisi ko hifz karne mein mushkil hai to Imam Sadiq (as) se naql hui riwayat k mutabiq uski zehmat k liye usko do ajr diye jaenge.