



Deen aur Hum

Short Term Religious Course-X

Ramadhan-ul-Mubarak, 1447/2026, Lucknow (INDIA)

Date: 3/03/2026

Lecture Number: 14

SUMMARY (Level 1)

Topic: Islaami Ahkaam

Aayaat:

Note: The purpose of uploading these summaries is simply to help students. Given the possibility of error, please note that for the exam, the lecture given in class will be the primary reference, not the summary.

Mukallaf kisse kahte hai

- Jiske upar shar'e takleef (zimmedari) aati hai
- Takleef : Allah ki taraf se di gayi zimmedariyan
- Mukallaf ki sharaet : a) Baligh hona b) Aaqil hona c) Quدرات hona
- Boloogh ki nishani: a) ladkiyo me : 9 saal hijri qamari
b) ladko me : 15 saal hijri qamari ya naaf ke neeche baal ka ugna ya mohtalim (wet dreams) hona

Mukallaf ki qismein (types)

- Ijtehaad
- Ehtiyaat
- Taqleed

Marja e taqleed ki sharaet

- Mard hona
- Baligh hona
- Aaqil hona
- Shia hona
- Halal zada hona
- Aadil hona
- Zinda hona
- A'alam hona (sabse zyada ilm rakhne wala)

Tauzeehul masael kya hai

- Aisi kitaab jisme marja e taqleed ke tamam fatwe maujood hon aur shar'ee hukm tafseel se bayan kiya gaya ho

Ahkaam ki qismein (types)

- Takleefi ahkaam : wo ahkaam jo insaan ke amal se related hain jaise namaz ka wajib hona
- Waz'ee ahkaam : wo ahkaam jo insaan ke amal se related nahi hain balke cheezon ki halat se related jaise bartan ka najis hona
- Takleefi ahkaam ke types : wajib / haram / mustahab / makrooh / mubah



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Tauzeehul masael ki Istelahaat (terminology)

- Jahil e qasir : aisa shakhs jo jahil hai aur usko apne jahl ka pata bhi na ho
- Jahil e muqassir : aisa shakhs jo jahil hai aur usko apne jahl ka pata ho aur apna jahl door kar sakta ho
- Fatwa : wo shar'ee hukm jo mujtahid deta hai
- Ehtiyaat e wajib : wazeh taur pe fatwa na diya ho balke ehtiyaat karne ko kaha ho. Is masle me mukallaf kisi dusre a'alam marja ke fatwa pe bhi amal kar sakta hai
- Ehtiyaat e mustahab : fatwa hai lekin usse pahle ehtiyaat hai. Is masle me kisi dusre marja ke masale pe amal nahi kiya ja sakta hai