



Deen aur Hum

Short Term Religious Course-X

Lecture Number: 08

Ramadhan-ul-Mubarak, 1447/2026, Lucknow (INDIA)

Date: 23/02/2026

SUMMARY (Level 2)

Topic: Shirk

Aayaat: Surae Nisa [4], Aayat: 48-51

Note: The purpose of uploading these summaries is simply to help students. Given the possibility of error, please note that for the exam, the lecture given in class will be the primary reference, not the summary.

1. Shirk Ke Ma'ana:

- Lafzi Ma'ana: Shirk arabic lafz hai jiska matlab hai shareek banana, hissa banana
- Istelaahi Ma'ana: Khuda ki zaat, sifaat ya ibadat me kisi ko uska shareek thairana

2. Shirk Ki Qismein

- Khafi (Posheeda): Jaise riyakari karna, dikhawa karna, khuda ke ilawa kisi se darna.
- Jali (Zahir): Yaani Allah ki zaat, sifaat, ibadat me kisi ko shareek banana.

3. Shirk Ke Darjaat

- Shirke Zaat (Ham Khuda ki zaat me shirk ikhtiyaar karein)
- Shirke Sifaat
- Shirke Af'aal
- Shirke Khaliqiyat
- Shirke Ibadat
- Shirke Rububiyat:
 - Rububiyate Tashri'ee (Qanoon sirf Allah ke hath me hai)
 - Rububiyate Takweeni (Nizame Kaynat faqat Khuda ke hath me hai)

Shirk Nazar (fikr, Khayal or Aqeedah) aur Amal (practical) me nahi hona chahiye.

4. Shirk se bachne ke raaste

- Tauheed ki Marefat
- Ibadat me Ikhlas
- Dua aur isteghfir
- Ilm hasil karna
- Ghayrullah par bharosa na karna
- Mohabbat me Etedal/ tawazun
- Tauheed parast se dosti
- Amal Saleh (naik amal)

5. Shirk ke asaraat

- Dunyawi Asaraat:
 - Muashrati Fasad
 - Barkat khatm ho jati h.
 - Masaeb aur mushkilat nazil hoti hai.
- Ukhrwi Asaraat: Jahannam ka azab aur Jannat se mehrumi (Surah Ma'eda Ayat 72)
- Roohaani Asaraat: Dil ki tareeki
- Samaaji asaraat:
 - Tauheed ka nizam khatm hone lagta h.
 - Akhlaqi pasti paida hoti h.
- Inferaadi Asaraat:
 - Khuda se doori
 - Dua ki qubooliyat me rukawat.

6. **Shirk aur Kufr mein farq:** Kufr ka lafzi ma'ana hai chupana, wahin mazhabi maana hai Haq ko jaante hue chupana aur Islam ka inkar karne wale ko Kafir kahte hain, jab ke shirk ka mazhabi ma'ana hai Khuda ke sath sath kisi aur ko bhi uske barabar shumar karna.