



## Deen aur Hum

Short Term Religious Course-X

Lecture Number: 01

Ramadhan-ul-Mubarak, 1447/2026, Lucknow (INDIA)

Date: 17/02/2026



### SUMMARY (Imame Zamana (as) aur Hum)

**Topic:** *Isteeqbal-e-Mahe Mubarak-e-Ramadhan*

**Aayaat:** Sura-e-Baqra [2], Ayat: 183-186

*Note: The purpose of uploading these summaries is simply to help students. Given the possibility of error, please note that for the exam, the lecture given in class will be the primary reference, not the summary.*

#### 1. Ramadhan-ul-Mubarak ki kya fazilat hai?

- Dawat-e Elahi ka Mahina  
(Elalus Sharae, V:2, C:16, P:378, H:1)
- Nuzool-e Quran aur Bahar-e Quran ka Mahina  
(Surae Baqarah, Ayat:185) (Sawab-ul-Aamal, V:1, P:129)
- Tazkiya-e-Nafs ka Mahina  
(Surae Baqarah, Ayat:183) (Kafi, V:4, P:69)
- Shab-e-Qadr aur Taqdeer ke Faisle ka Mahina  
(Surae Qadr, Ayat:4) (Kafi, Kitabul Hujjah, V:1, P:148, H:4)
- Bakhshish aur Jahannum se Azadi ka Mahina  
(Man la Yahzarohul Faqih, V:2, P:84, H:1829)
- Samaji aur Akhlaqi Fazael ka Mahina  
(Misbahul Mutahajjid, P:611)

#### 2. Khutba-e-Shabaniya kya hai aur usme kya bayan hua hai?

- Khutbae Shabaniya ka Tarruf
  1. Khutba-e-Shabaniya ko Imam Raza (as) ne apne ajdad taheerah se aur akhir me Hazrate Ali (as) ne Rasool-e-Khuda (saww) se naql kiya hai, lehaza iski Sanad Silsalatuz Zahab hai.
  - ii. Rasool-e-Khuda (saww) ne Mahe Shaban ke aakhri Jume ke Khutbe me isko Irshad farmaya hai.
  - iii. Is Khutbe ko Shia aur Sunni dono Firqon me bohat ahmiyat hasil hai.
  - iv. Khutbe ka Reference:
    - Oyune Akhbare Raza (as), Shaikh Sadooq, V:1, P:297
    - Bihar-ul-Anwar, Allama Majlisi, V:93, P:356
    - Khutbae Shabaniya me bayan shuda Points
- Hazrat Muhammad Mustafa (saww) farmate hain:

“Ey logon! Allah ka Mahina apni barkat, Rehmat aur Maghfirat ke saath aane wala hai. Pas tum iske istiqbaal ke liye tayyar ho jao.”

  - Mah-e-Ramzan, Allah ke nazdeek sabse afzal aur Barkat, Rehmat aur Maghferat ka mahina hai.
  - Mah-e-Ramzan ke din, raat aur ghante dusre saare mahino ke din, raat aur ghanton se afzal hain.
  - Ramzan Khuda ki mehmaani ka mahina hai jisme momineen ko Allah ki mehmaani ki dawat aur ahle karamat ilahiya mein se qarar diya gaya hai.
  - Mah-e-Ramzan mein saans tasbeeh, neend ibaadat, amal Maqbool aur duaen mustajaab hain.
  - Is mahine mein waqt-e-namaz, Allah apne bandon ko ek khaas Rehmat ki nazar se dekhta hai, jab woh Allah se munajat karte hain to woh unhein jawab deta hai, jab use pukarte hain to labbeik kehta hai aur jab dua karein to unki duaon ko mustajaab karta hai.
  - Is mahine mein Allah ne apni izzat ki qasam khayi hai ke woh namaz guzaaron aur sajdah karne walon par azaab na karega aur jab saare log Allah ki bargah mein hazir honge to woh unhein jahannam ki aag mein na jalayega.
  - Agar koi is mah mein kisi moomin rozedaar ko iftaar karaye to Allah ke nazdeek iske badle mein use aatish-e-jahannam se azaad kar dega aur uske guzashtah gunaahon ko maaf kar dega.
  - Agar koi is mahine mein apne akhlaaq ko behtar banayega to jis din logon ke qadam pul-e-siraat par laghzhish karenge us din uske qadmon mein laghzhish na hogi.
  - Jo is mahine mein apne maatehat ya naukar ke bojh ko halka karega Allah roz-e-qayamat uske hisaab ko halka kar dega.



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10. Jo is mahine mein doosron ko apne shar se mahfuz rakhega to Allah se jis din uski mulaqat hogi, Allah apne ghazab se use mahfuz rakhega.
11. Jo is mahine mein kisi yateem ka ikram karega to jis roz Allah se uski mulaqat hogi, Allah us din uska ikram karega.
12. Jo is mahine mein sila rehmi karega, Allah roz-e-mulaqat us par apni rehmat naazil karega.
13. Jo is mahine mein ek mustahab namaz ada karega, Allah uske liye jahannam se nijaat ka parwanah likh dega. Aur jo is mahine mein ek wajib namaz ada karega woh aisa hai jaise usne baqi mahino mein satar wajib namazen ada ki hoon.
14. Jo is mahine mein zyada salawat bhejega to jis din logon ke aamaal ka pala halka hoga Allah uske aamaal ka pala bhaari kar dega.
15. Jo is mahine mein Quran ki ek ayat ki tilawat karega us ko wohi ajr milega jo digar mahino mein tamam Quran ko khatam karne ka hai.
16. Is Mahine me Jannat ke darwaze khul jaate hain aur Jahannam ke darwaze band ho jaate hain aur Shaitan ko Zanjeer me jakad diya jata hai.

### 3. Roze ki kitni Qismen hain?

Martabe ke lehaz se Roze ki 3 qismen hain:

- a. Awam ka Roza
  - i. Allah k liye ibadat
  - ii. Roze ko batil karne wali cheezon se parhez
- b. Khawas ka Roza
  - i. 1st ki sharten
  - ii. Aaza-o-Jawareh ka Roza
- c. Khas-ul-Khawas ka Roza
  - i. 1st & 2nd ki sharten
  - ii. Qalb aur Aql ka Roza

### 4. Ramadhan-ul-Mubarak me Quran ki kya ahmiyat hai?

- a. Fazail-e-Quran ba zaban-e-Ahl-e-Bait (as)  
Imame Baqir (as): "Har cheez ki ek Bahar hai aur Quran ki Bahar, Ramadhan ka Mahina hai."  
(Kafi, V:2, P:602)
  - i. Quran behtreen monis-o-hamd, (Kafi, V:2, P:602)
  - ii. Quran fitnon me Mishal-e-Raah, (Kafi, V:2, P:459)
  - iii. Quran hamesha taza aur naya hai, (Nahjul Balagha, Khutba:156)
  - iv. Quran se hum kalam hona, (Bihar, V:92, P:15, H:8)
- b. Quran ko sikhne ki Zaroorat
  - i. Rasool Khuda (saww): Tum me se behtreen insan woh hai jo Quran seekhe aur dosron ko sikhaye. (Mustadrak al-Wasail, Jild 4, safha 235)
  - ii. Imam Sadiq (as): Momin ke liye munasib hai ke Maut se qabl Quran ki taleem hasil kar le ya Quran ki taleem hasil akr raha ho. (Al-Dawaat, P:220, H:600)
  - iii. Rasool Khuda (saww): Apne bachchon me 3 sifatein paida karo:
    - a) Apne Nabi ki muhabbat,
    - b) Nabi (saww) ke Ahl-e-Bait (as) ki muhabbat
    - c) Quran ki Telawat  
(Yanabi' al-Mawaddah, P:271)
- c. Quran Maujuda waqt ka akela Mojeza hai.
- d. Quran ka Nozul:  
Tajalli hai na ke Tajafi (Sura-e-Mubarake Zokhrof, Ayat:3-4). Quran 23 years me 2 tarah se Nabi Kareem (saww) par Nazil hua: a) Dafee (Shabe Qadr me Pura Quran ek sath Nazil hua) b) Tadreji (Time aur Place ki munasebat se alag alag Aayat Nazil huen)



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- e. Quran ki 2 tarah ki Tarteef hai:
- i. Nozul ki Tarteef
  - ii. Mushaf ki Tarteef
- Asl Quran ke Hawale se dono me koi farq nahi hai.
- Ayat ke Points aur Tafseer ke hawale se farq hai.
- f. Maujuda Quran wahi hai jo Nabi-e-Kareem (saww) par Nazil hua aur isme koi Tahreef nahi hui hai.
- Daleel:
- a) Ahadees ko Quran par pesh karna
  - b) Tahaddi ki Ayat
  - c) Masoomin (as) ki sirat
- g. Quran ki banisbat hamari zimmedari
1. Ilmi zimmedari
  2. Amali zimmedari