



Deen aur Hum

Short Term Religious Course-X

Ramadhan-ul-Mubarak, 1447/2026, Lucknow (INDIA)

Date: 18/02/2026



Lecture Number: 02

SUMMARY (Imame Zamana (as) aur Hum)

Topic: Mahdaviyat par Goftogu ki Zaroorat

Aayaat: Sura-e-Baqra [2], Ayat: 124-127

Note: The purpose of uploading these summaries is simply to help students. Given the possibility of error, please note that for the exam, the lecture given in class will be the primary reference, not the summary.

Muqaddama

Rasool Allah (saww) ki rehlat ke baad Islami muashre mein sab se ahem bahs Rasool Allah (saww) ki jaanasheen aur unki khilafat ka masla tha.

Ek group ne Abu Bakr ko khalifa chuna, jabke dusre group ne Hazrat Ali (as) ko Rasool Allah (saww) ki takeed ki bina par unka jaanasheen mana.

Shia aur Sunni ka ikhtilaf sirf jaanasheen ko lekar mehdood nahi hai, balkeh Imam ke tasawwur, ma'ana aur maqam mein bhi farq hai.

1) Imamat ka Ma'ana aur Maqam

Lughat ke lehaz se:

Imam = Peshwa, Rahbar (kisi group ki sarparasti karne wala)

Ahl-e-Sunnat ke nazdeek:

Imamat duniyawi hukumat hai (na ke Ilahi).

Musalman muashre ki sarparasti.

Jaanasheen ka intikhab mukhtalif tareeqon se ho sakta hai: Aksariyat ki raye, Buzurgan ki raye, Pichhle khaleefa ki wasiyat, Fouji taaqat.

Shia ke nazdeek:

Imamat ek buland Ilahi maqam hai.

Nabuwat ka tasalsul, Faiz-e-Ilahi ka waseeta, Quran ka mufassir, Ilahi ahkam ka bayan karne wala, Deen ki hifazat karne wala.

Imam ka intikhab sirf Allah ki taraf se hota hai.

2) Imam ki Zaroorat

Imamat Nabuwat ka tasalsul hai, lehaza Imam ki zimmedari Nabi (saww) ki zimmedari ka tasalsul hai.

Imam ki zaroorat:

- Quran ki tafseer bayan karna
- Ilahi ahkam ko wazeh karna
- Deen ki hifazat karna
- Muashre ki rahbari
- Public ki tarbiyat aur hidayat

3) Imamat ki Sifaat

- Ilahi Ilm (Ilm-e-Ladunni)
- Ismat
- Management power
- Ikhlaqi kamalat
- Ilahi intikhab

4) Imam ki Nazar mein Imam kaun hota hai?

Imam Deen ki baag dor, nizam-e-musalman ki bunyad, duniya ki islah aur momineen ki izzat ka zariya hai.

Imam halal ko halal aur haram ko haram qarar deta hai, hudood-e-Ilahi ko qaim karta hai aur Deen ki hifazat karta hai.

Imam apne zamane ka wahid hota hai jiska koi humsar nahi hota.

5) Mahdaviyat par Goftogu ki Zaroorat

Mahdaviyat par goftogu zindagi ke bunyadi masael mein se hai.

Is par goftogu zaruri hai in pahlun se:

- a) Aqedati pahl
- b) Samaji pahl
- c) Siyasi pahl
- d) Tareekhi pahl
- e) Saqafati pahl

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