



Deen aur Hum

Short Term Religious Course-IX

Ramadhan-ul-Mubarak, 1446/2025, Lucknow (INDIA)



Lecture Number: 23

Date: 24/03/2025

SUMMARY (Level 1)

Topic: Akhlaq Islami

Aayaat: Surah Noor [24], Aayat: 21 to 22

Akhlaq ka kya mtlb hai ?

Woh taleemat hain jin ke zariye insan ki ruhani tarbiyat ki jati hai aur yeh bataya jata hai ke kaise ache sifaat ko apne andr paida kare aur buri sifaat ko nikal den apne andr se.

Akhlaq ki ahmiyat

-akhlaq islami taleemat ka ek bunyadi sotoon hai

-ahle bayt(as) ne akhlaq ko kamiyabi aur muasharati bhalai ke bunyad qarar diya hai

Imam Ali (as) farmate hai: adab aur ikhlaq se behtareen meeras kuch nahi hai

Zaruri hai tmhara kirdar aur ikhlaq acha ho kyu ki jiska ikhlaq acha hota dunya mai uski izzat hoti aur akherat mai ikhlaq uski niyat je zariye Banega.

Jiska akhlaq acha hota log khud ba khud usse mohabbat krti hai.

Akhlaqi Fazail

- 1) Sidq(sachai)
- 2) Amanat dari
- 3) Tawazu(aajizi)
- 4) hilm(bardasht)
- 5) afu o Darguzar
- 6) Sakhawat
- 7) Shukar guzaari
- 8) ehteraam e waliedien
- 9) Adl o insaaf
- 10) Sabr o Istaqamat

Akhlaqi Razail(Bure ausaaf)

- 1) Jhoot
- 2) khayanat
- 3) Gussa and Badzabani
- 4) Takabbur and gurror
- 5) Hasad
- 6) Bukhl(kanjoos)



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- 7)zulm o Na insafi
- 8)Nashukri
- 9)Walidein ki nafarmani
- 10)Be sabri aur be hoslagi

Imam jafar Sadiq(as) farmate hai " Imaan ke 10 darje hai lekin imaan ke darje ka basis ache akhlaq hai"

Bura Akhlaq insan ka Imaan kharab kardeta hai jaise kisi shahed (honey) ko sirka khrab kr deta hai.

Akhlaqi Sifaat ki kya khususiyat hain?

- 1) Halaat(temporary state)- Yeh woh ibtedayi marhela hai jb insan kisi achi sifat ko ikhtiyar karne ki koshish krta hai, mgr is pr poori tarah qabu nahi hota.
- 2) Adat(habit)- Jb insan kisi ache ya bure sifat ko bar bar daurata hai, to yeh uski adat ban jata hai
- 3) Maleka (firm disposition)- Yeh woh marhala hai jab achi siffat insan ki shakhsyat mai pevst hojati hai aur ussey is par amal karne mein koi dushwari mehsoos nahi hota

Burai chorne ke 4 marhale hote hai:

- 1) Musharita- Hr roz apne se wada karein ke aap kisi burai se bachenge.
- 2) Murqaba- Din bhr apne amaal par nazar rakheon aur dekhien ke kya aap ne apne wade pr amal kiya?
- 3) Muhasiba- Hmne jo shart bandhi the uska hisab kitan karen aur result nikale ke koi change aya ya nahi.
- 4) Muakheza- Din mai jo shart bandhi hai agr shart tut jaiye to uski saza ko anjam de.