



Deen aur Hum

Short Term Religious Course-IX

Lecture Number: 01

Ramadhan-ul-Mubarak, 1446/2025, Lucknow (INDIA)

Date: 28/02/2025

SUMMARY (Level 2)

Topic: Isteqbale Mah e Ramzan

Aayaat: Surah-e- Baqarah[2], Aayat 183-186

- **Khutbae Shabaniya-** Shaban ke aakhri jume mein Rasool Allah (saw) ne ye khutba irshad farmaya. Ramzan ke baare mein is khutbe me zikr hai.
 “Aye logon aagah ho jao, Tayyar ho jao, allah ka mahina aa raha hai, isme allah ki barkatein hongy, allah ki maghferat hogi”.
 “Ye mahina sabse Afzal hain.”
 “Tumhe allah ki taraf se mehmani me bulaya ja raha hai.” Is mahine me sona bhi ibadat hai aur saans lena bhi tasbeeh hai.
 “Apne liye do cheezon ki dua karo: 1) Roza rakh sako 2) Quran padh sako”
- **Roze ki Aqsaam:**
 Wajib roze- (eg Ramzan ke roze, ahd/nazr ke roze)
 Haram roze- (eg Eid-ul-Fitr/Eid-ul-Azha ke din, ayyame taqreesh(11,12,13 zilhajja) un afrac k liye jo mina m hain)
 Mustahab roze – Wajib aur Haram ko chor kar pure saal mustahab hai.
 Makrooh roza- Yaume Ashoora
- **Roze ke darjaat/maratib: Imam Ali (as) -** “Dil ka roza behtar hai zaban ke roze se aur zaban ka roza pet ke roze se behtar hain.”
 - Aam logon ka roza- Jo har aadmi rakhta hai (Sirf khaane peene se apne ko bacha lena)
 - Khaas logon ka roza- Apne pure jism ka roza rakhna yaani unko gunahon se bachana (Aaza o jawarah ka roza)
 - Khaas-ul-khaas roza – Apne nafs/dil ka bhi roza rakhna. Fikr o zehen bhi allah ki marzi ke khilaaf na jaye.
- **Roza kin logon par wajib hai:**
 - Baligh ho
 - Aaqil ho
 - Musafir na ho
 - Behosh na ho
 - Roze rakhne ki wajah se waqai nuqsan na ho
- **Roza kin cheezon se batil hota hain:**
 - Khaana Peena
 - Koi aesa amal karna jisse ghusle janabat wajib ho jaye
 - Jan boojh kar Qai(ulti) karna
 - Khuda, nabi aur ahle bayt ki taraf jhooti nisbat lagana
 - Gard/ghubaar ko jaan boojh kar halaq tak pohonchana