



Deen aur Hum

Short Term Religious Course-IX

Ramadhan-ul-Mubarak, 1446/2025, Lucknow (INDIA)



Lecture Number: 22

Date: 23/03/2025

SUMMARY (Level 2)

Topic: Ahkaam-e-Islami

Aqeeda: Agar aqeeda achha ho, toh amaal bhi waise hi honge.

Mukallaf: Wo shakhs jispar Islam ke hukm ki zimmedari aa jaati hai.

Mukallaf ke Sharaait:

1. Baligh ho:
 - Ladkiyan: Chaand ke hisaab se 9 saal ki ho jaayein.
 - Ladke: 15 saal tak mukammal ho jaayein (qamari hisaab se).
2. Aqil hona (sane aur samajhdaar ho).
3. Qudrat rakhta ho (physically capable).

Deen par Amal karne ke Raste (Shariyat ko Jaanne ke Tareeqe):

1. Ijtehad: Khud itna padhein ke khud deen samajh lein (Mujtahid ban jaayein).
2. Taqleed karein: Mujtahid ki taqleed karein.
3. Ehtiyat: Jab na khud mujtahid ho, na taqleed kar sakein, toh ehtiyat se kaam lein.

Kuch Important Terms:

- Mujtahid: Jo itni knowledge rakhta ho ke Qur'an aur Hadith se deen samajh le.
- Faqeeh: Deen ko samajhne ke saath-saath, us par amal karne aur fatwa dene ke qaabil ho.
- Marja: Wo shakhs jiski taqleed ki jaaye. Deen seekhne ke liye jiski taraf rujoo kiya jaaye.
- Aalam: Sabse zyada ilm rakhta ho.

Stages of Knowledge (Ilm ke Hisaab se Darjaat):

1. Mujtahid
2. Faqeeh
3. Marja
4. Aalam

Marja-e-Taqleed ke Sharaait:

1. Mard ho.
2. Baligh ho.
3. Aqil ho.
4. Shia Ithna Ashari ho.
5. Halal-zada ho.
6. Aadil ho (gunah na karta ho).
7. Aalam ho (sabse zyada ilm rakhta ho).

Additional Conditions:

- Dunya ka lalchi na ho.
- Hafiza (memory) achi ho.

Mujtahid ko Pehchanne ke Tareeqe:

1. Khud itna ilm ho ke samajh lein ke yeh mujtahid hai.
2. Do aadil aur aalim shakhs gawahi dein ke yeh mujtahid hai.
3. Koi mujtahid itna mashhoor ho ke sabko pata chal jaaye (e.g., Agha Khui).

Tauzeeh-ul-Masail:

- Wo kitaab jisme shariyat ke masaail ka tafseeli bayaan hota hai.
- 60 topics par 3000 se zyada masaail hote hain.

Fatwa: Wo hukm jo mujtahid Qur'an aur Hadith se samajh kar deta hai.

Fatwa mein Ehtiyat ka Matlab:

- Ehtiyat-e-Wajib: Ye amal karna wajib hai.
- Ehtiyat-e-Mustahab: Yahan hum doosre mujtahid ki taraf rujoo kar sakte hain.