



Deen aur Hum

Short Term Religious Course-IX

Ramadhan-ul-Mubarak, 1446/2025, Lucknow (INDIA)

Date: 02/03/2025



Lecture Number: 03

SUMMARY (Level 2)

Topic: Shenakht (Ilm) k Raaste

Aayaat: Surae Nahl [16], Aayat: 75-79

- **Ilm Hasil karne k raste**

- **Mahsoosat (senses):**

- Maaddi duniya aur uski khoososiyaat ko samajhne ka zariya hai.
- Bohot se aqli aur deeni masael ko samajhne me muaawin hota hai
- Ye maaddiyaat tak mahdood hai.
- Isme ghalti ka imkan zyada hota hai.

- **Aql:**

- Umoomi hota hai
- Maddiyat tak mahdood nahi hai
- Qabile Inteqal hota hai
- Khudai daleel/hujjat hai.

- **Shohood/ wijdaan:**

- Ilme huzoori- Ye wo ilm hai jo baghair kisi waaste k hota hai, jaise: khud apne wajood ka ilm, apne ehsesaat ka ilm waghaira.
- Ilham: Ye Allah swt ki janib se marefat ka ek baab hai jo apne khas bando par kholta hai.
- Wahi- Allah swt ki taraf se wo paigham jo ambiya par nazil hota hai.

Wijdaan ki khusoosiyaat:

1. Ghalti ka imkan nhi hai
2. Zati wa shakhsi hota hai, Umoomi nhi hai yaani har kisi k liye uss tak pohonchna mumkin nahi hai
3. Qabile inteqaal nhi hota hai. Doosre tak pahuncha dena mumkin nhi hai.

- Teeno rasto ki khusoosiyaat ko madden azar rakhte hue, ye nateeja liya jaa sakta hai k aql ka rasta behtareen hai, kyunki: Sabke liye mumkin hai, sirf maaddiyaat tak mehdud nahi hai, aur dusron tak pohonchaya jaa sakta hai aur khuda ki hujjat hai.

- **Rawayaat ki roshni me Aql ki ahmiyat:**

- "Aql deen ka hissa hai."
- Imam Jafar Sadiq(a.s): "Aql wo cheez hai jisse rahman(khuda) ki ibadat ki jaye aur jannat hasil ki jaye"
- Imam Baqir(a.s): "Allah ki taraf se logon k liye do hujjatein hai- 1) zahiri aur 2) batini; Zahiri hujjat anbiya, rasool aur aimmah hai aur Batini hujjat Aql hain"
- Imam Sadiq (a.s) "Jis ke paas aql nahi, us ke paas deen nahi."